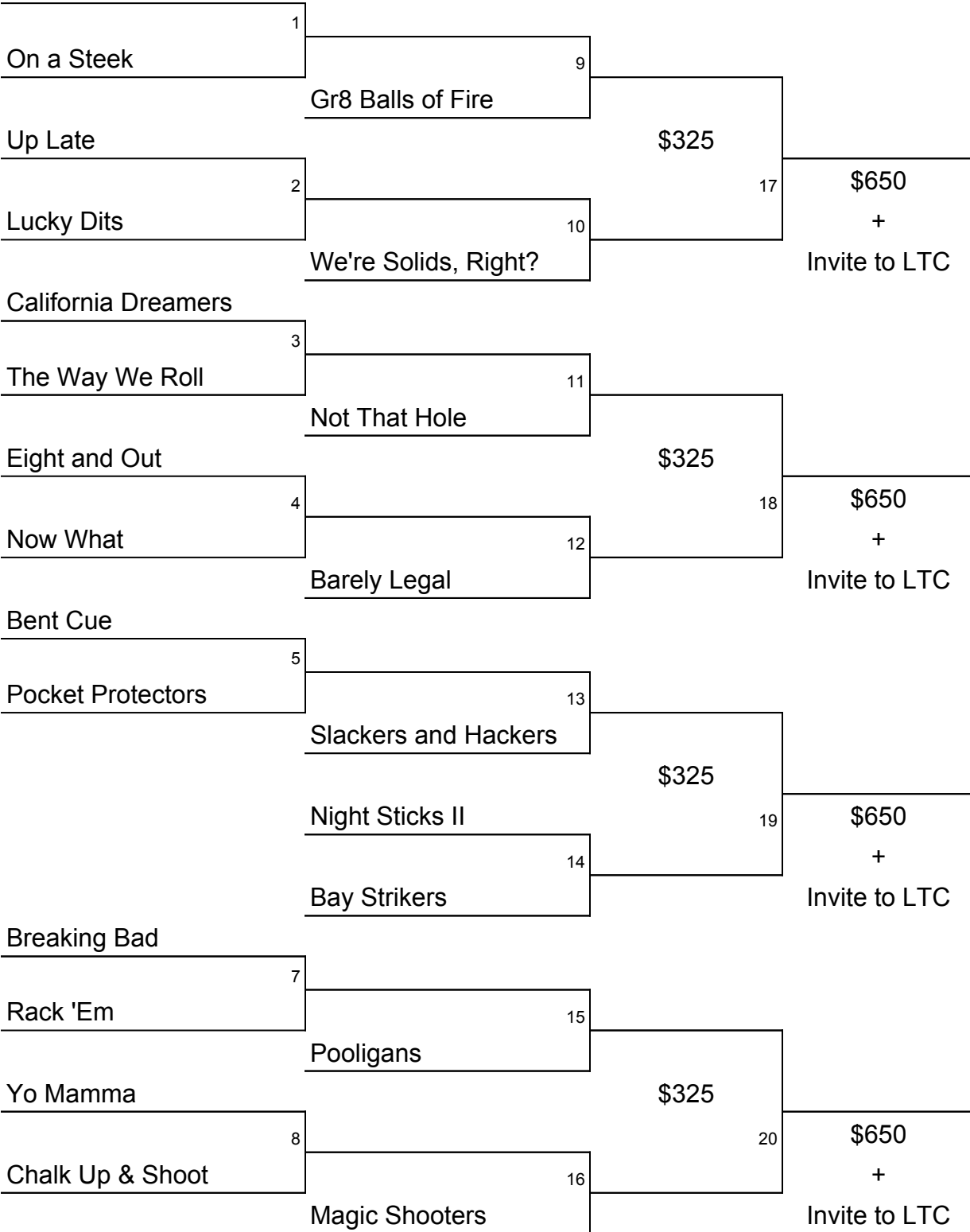


VTA's 8 Ballers



\$175